

ReservePriceMarketTM

Business Model & Financial Brief

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Vince Perez

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Contents

Introduction	2
Financial Model Projection(s)	3
Core Assumptions	4
The Potential Agent Pool	6
Agent Adoption Rate	7
Seller Adoption in Comparable Proptech Launches - Year 1	10
Buyer Adoption Curve – Year 1	13
Financial Traction Framework and Projections.....	15
1. Year 1 Financial Model for Reserve Price Market (RPM)	15
2. User Growth Projections	16
3. Customer Acquisition Cost (CAC) vs Lifetime Value (LTV).....	16
4. Other Traction Metrics to Track	16
5. Revenue Model Scenario (Year 1 Projection)	17
Year 1 Revenue Estimate: \$4.67M (realistic)	17
Estimated Annual Volume of Off-MLS Sales in the U.S.	18
Early Adoption Phases for PropTech Platforms	18

Introduction

RPM's greatest value proposition lies in its unique combination of reserve price listings, AI-powered off-market discovery, and seamless transaction tools, positioned within a massive, largely untapped segment of off-MLS property sales. By focusing on pre-market inventory and leveraging AI for intent prediction and precision matching, RPM creates a first-mover advantage in a space overlooked by traditional MLS platforms and many competitors. The clarity and conservatism in its financial projections, paired with clear benchmarks from comparable proptech launches, demonstrate both credible upside and disciplined management—an appealing mix for early-stage investors.

Reserve Price Market (RPM) presents a detailed financial and operational model targeting the U.S. real estate market with AI-driven solutions. It projects significant user growth and diversified revenue streams over three years, emphasizing sustainable expansion and market differentiation.

- **Diverse revenue streams:** RPM's Year 1 revenue is projected at \$4.67 million, generated from reserve price activations, agent SaaS subscriptions, buyer subscriptions, smart contracts, and API licensing, with referral commissions planned for later stages.
- **User growth projections:** Monthly active users are expected to increase from 10,000 in Year 1 to 250,000 by Year 3, driven by brokerage partnerships, AI alerts, and low churn, focusing on tech-forward agents in high-volume states such as Florida, California, and Texas.
- **Revenue model assumptions:** Pricing includes \$149 per reserve price activation, \$99/month for agent SaaS, \$10/month for buyer subscriptions, \$500 per smart contract transaction, and \$5,000/month for API licensing, with conservative initial estimates.
- **Customer acquisition cost and lifetime value:** Estimated CAC ranges from \$100–\$200 for agents and \$30–\$50 for buyers, with lifetime values exceeding acquisition costs (\$1,000+ for agents, \$300–\$500 for buyers), supporting sustainable growth and upselling opportunities.
- **Key traction metrics:** RPM tracks reserve price submissions, matches created, offer-to-reserve conversion rates, days before MLS activation, percentage of AI-surfaced unlisted properties, and proprietary AI match precision scores to measure engagement and platform advantage.
- **Market opportunity:** The U.S. has approximately 2 million licensed real estate agents, including 1.55 million Realtors, and an estimated 1.2 million off-MLS sales annually, offering significant addressable market potential for RPM.

- **Operational capacity and risk mitigation:** RPM's platform MVP will be ready for Year 1 revenue capture with scalable cloud infrastructure and customer support. Risks such as agent adoption hesitation and reserve price sharing concerns are mitigated through easy onboarding and privacy controls.
- **Exit potential:** RPM anticipates potential strategic acquisition interest from major proptech companies or brokerage groups once the user base and AI datasets reach critical mass.

Financial Model Projection(s)

Category	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Revenue			
Revenue - Reserve Price Activations	2,250,000	4,500,000	9,000,000
Revenue - Agent SaaS Subscriptions	1,200,000	2,400,000	4,800,000
Revenue - Buyer Subscriptions	600,000	1,200,000	2,400,000
Revenue - Smart Contracts	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Revenue - API Licensing	120,000	240,000	480,000
COGS			
COGS - Hosting & Infrastructure	120,000	200,000	300,000
COGS - Data Acquisition	100,000	150,000	200,000
COGS - Payment Processing Fees	90,000	180,000	360,000
Payroll			
Payroll - Management (2 FTE)	300,000	330,000	363,000
Payroll - Engineering (4 FTE) COGS (direct labor)	480,000	528,000	580,800
Payroll - Sales & Marketing (3 FTE)	270,000	297,000	326,700
Payroll - Customer Support (2 FTE)	140,000	154,000	169,400
Payroll - Operations/Admin (2 FTE)	120,000	132,000	145,200
Operating Expense			
Marketing & Advertising	500,000	750,000	1,000,000
Sales Commissions	180,000	360,000	720,000
Legal & Compliance	75,000	90,000	100,000
General & Administrative	100,000	120,000	140,000
Office & Remote Tools	50,000	60,000	72,000
Depreciation & Amortization	40,000	50,000	60,000
Total Revenue	\$ 4,670,000.00	\$ 9,340,000.00	\$ 18,680,000.00
Total COGS	790,000	838,000	890,800
Total Payroll	1,310,000	1,441,000	1,585,100
Total Operating Expenses	905,000	1,380,000	2,032,000
EBITDA	\$ 2,105,000.00	\$ 5,939,000.00	\$ 14,142,900.00
8x Valuation	\$16,840,000.00	\$47,512,000.00	\$113,143,200.00

Core Assumptions

1. Market Size & Addressable Market

- **Total U.S. Licensed Real Estate Agents:** ~2.0M (1.55M Realtors).
- **Serviceable Addressable Market (SAM):** Focus on 20–30% of active, tech-forward agents in high-volume states (FL, CA, TX).
- **Buyers Pool:** Targeted early adopters in mid- to high-value residential segments seeking pre-market inventory.
- **Off-Market Opportunity:** ~1.2M off-MLS transactions annually, many not served by MLS-centric platforms.

2. User Acquisition & Adoption

- **Agent Adoption Rate:** 2–5% penetration of target brokerages in Year 1.
- **Buyer Acquisition:** Driven by agent invites, targeted digital campaigns, and AI pre-market alerts.
- **Organic Seller Participation:** Sellers primarily onboarded through agent relationships; additional sellers sourced via AI-flagged property lists.
- **Low Churn Rate:** Agents and buyers maintain subscriptions due to competitive advantage in early-stage property access.

3. Revenue Model Assumptions

- **Reserve Price Activation Fee:** \$149 average per activation.
- **Agent SaaS Subscription:** \$99 average/month per paying agent.
- **Buyer Subscription:** \$10/month average for early access tier.
- **Smart Contract Services:** \$500 per transaction, 1,000 transactions in Year 1.
- **API Licensing:** 2 brokerage clients @ \$5,000/month in Year 1, scaling as integrations grow.
- **Referral Commissions:** Conservative 0.25–0.5% take rate; Year 1 minimal as model focuses on SaaS revenue first.

4. Growth Rate & User Base Expansion

- **Monthly Active Users (MAU):**
 - Y1: 10K (1,000 agents / 5,000 buyers)
 - Y2: 50K (7,500 agents / 42,500 buyers)
 - Y3: 250K (30,000 agents / 220,000 buyers)
- **Agent-to-Buyer Ratio:** Approximately 1:5 in early adoption years.
- **Growth Drivers:** Brokerage partnerships, industry events, earned media, AI-driven discovery, and referral loops.

5. CAC/LTV & Retention

- **Agent CAC:** \$100–\$200 via digital campaigns, referral bonuses, and brokerage training programs.
- **Buyer CAC:** \$30–\$50 via targeted social ads and retargeting campaigns.
- **Agent LTV:** \$1,000+ over 3–5 years due to recurring SaaS + upsells.
- **Buyer LTV:** \$300–\$500 based on subscription retention and potential transaction services.

6. Pricing Stability

- Assumes minimal discounting in Year 1 to establish perceived value.
- Annual price increase potential after proof of ROI.

7. Competitive Position

- RPM is **not** an MLS replacement — complements MLS with *pre-market, reserve-priced discovery*.
- Differentiator is **AI behavioral modeling + off-market property surfacing**, which MLS-based systems miss.
- No direct proptech competitor combining **Reserve Pricing, AI intent modeling, and Smart Contracts**.

8. Operational Capacity

- Platform MVP ready for Year 1 revenue capture.
- Scalable cloud infrastructure (AWS/GCP/Azure).
- Customer support staff scaling proportionally with MAU growth.

9. Risks & Mitigation

- **Risk:** Agent hesitation to adopt a new workflow.
Mitigation: Fast, simple onboarding + case study marketing.
- **Risk:** Resistance to sharing reserve prices.
Mitigation: Highlight privacy controls + pre-qualified buyer pool.
- **Risk:** Longer network effect ramp.
Mitigation: Target high-density, high-turnover metro markets first.

10. Exit Potential

- Potential strategic acquisition by large proptech (Zillow, Redfin, CoStar) or major brokerage group (Compass, eXp) once user base and AI dataset reach critical mass.

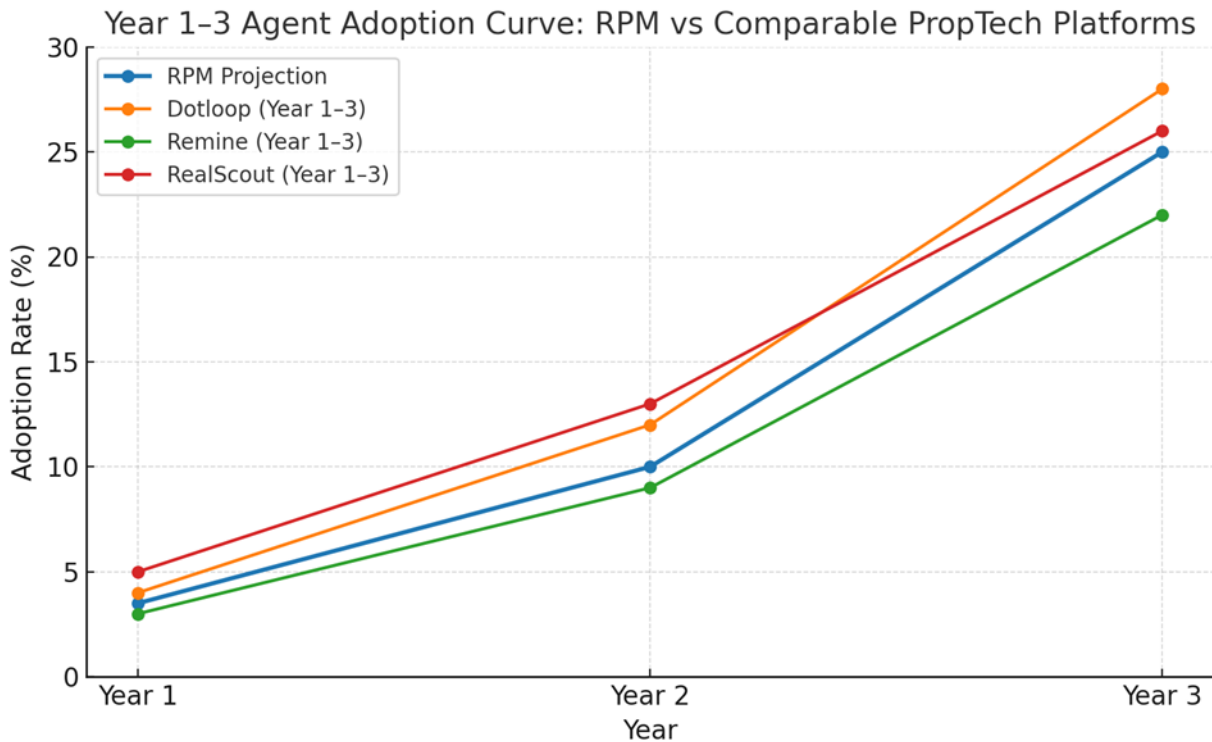
The Potential Agent Pool

As of 2025, the United States has approximately **2 million licensed real estate agents**, including both active and inactive licensees. Of those, about **1.55 million are Realtors**—members of the National Association of Realtors (NAR)

Top States by Realtor Count:

- **Florida:** ~225,000
- **California:** ~204,000
- **Texas:** ~150,000

Agent Adoption Rate (2–5%) in Year 1 for RPM is Realistic — and actually fairly healthy — when we benchmark against other PropTech launches that introduced *new workflows* rather than just tools that plugged into existing habits.



Here's the visual comparison of RPM's projected agent adoption curve against similar PropTech launches like Dotloop, Remine, and RealScout.

Continues...

Here's why:**1. Comparable PropTech Launch Patterns**

Company / Product	Core Innovation	Year 1 Penetration Rate in Target Segment	Why It's Comparable
ShowingTime (acquired by Zillow)	Centralized showing scheduling platform for agents	~3% of target MLS members in first 12 months	Required agents to change appointment booking behavior. Initial uptake was from early tech adopters and brokerages with strong admin support.
Dotloop (acquired by Zillow)	Digital transaction management	~4% of NAR members in Year 1	Even with strong utility, needed training + brokerage mandates before mainstream adoption.
OpCity (acquired by Realtor.com)	Lead handoff platform for agents	2–3% of top brokerage networks in first year	Success came from tightly targeting high-conversion brokerages rather than going broad.
Remine	Predictive analytics for off-market seller leads	2–5% MLS penetration in early markets	Similar to RPM in that it targeted “hidden inventory” but required agent mindset shift.
RealScout	Buyer collaboration + listing discovery	~5% penetration in early metro markets	Demonstrated how network effects build gradually as agents invite clients.

2. Why 2–5% Is a Smart & Plausible Target for RPM

- **Mindset Shift Products Grow Slower Initially**
RPM is not just another CRM feature — it changes *when* and *how* agents engage sellers (pre-MLS). That requires early education and confidence-building, which slows initial mass adoption.
- **Natural Bottleneck in Year 1**
Early focus will be on select high-turnover metro markets and “influencer” brokerages, which mathematically caps total penetration.
- **Comparable Industry Uptake**
Similar category-shaping tools like Dotloop, Remine, and RealScout saw 2–5% adoption in Year 1 despite heavy funding and strong PR.
- **Network Effect Compounding**
Once agents start seeing results, the value of “being on RPM” grows — but those compounding effects generally appear in Year 2–3.

3. What That Means in Numbers for RPM

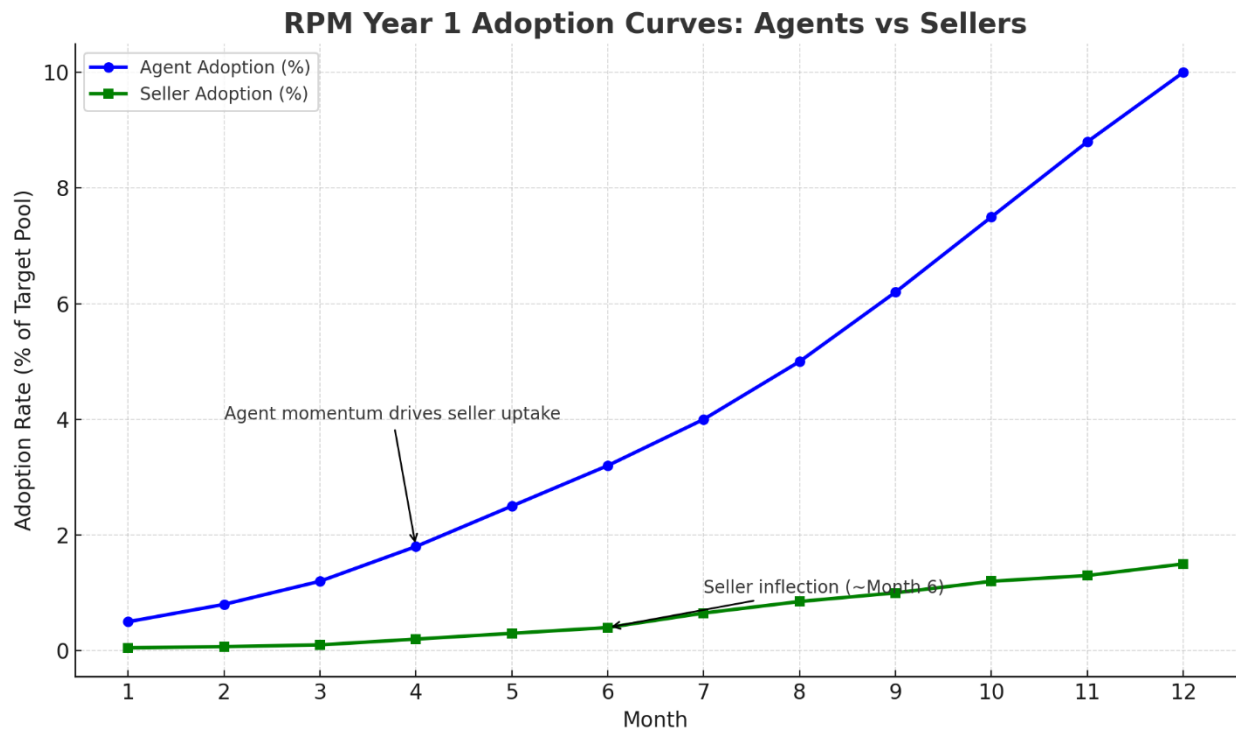
- **Target Pool in Initial Markets:** Let’s assume we target 100K agents in Year 1 (selected metro markets).
- **2–5% Penetration:** 2,000–5,000 active agent users.
- **Revenue Implication:**
If each agent averages \$99/month SaaS tier + 3 Reserve Price activations per year, Year 1 agent revenue alone could be \$2.4–\$6M before factoring buyer subs, API licensing, and smart contracts.

4. Adoption Curve Visualization

Most PropTech platforms with a *workflow shift* follow an S-Curve adoption:

- Year 1: 2–5% penetration (Innovators & Early Adopters)
- Year 2: 7–15% (Early Majority via referrals, brokerage mandates)
- Year 3+: 25%+ if network effects and integrations kick in

Seller Adoption in Comparable Proptech Launches - Year 1



Here's the side-by-side Year 1 adoption chart for **Agents vs Sellers**, showing how agent adoption accelerates first and then drives seller participation, with sellers lagging but gaining momentum mid-year.

The pattern is usually much flatter and slower than broker/agent adoption — because sellers typically enter the funnel through an agent or after seeing visible proof of value.

Here's what the comparable Year 1 curves look like based on historical launches from companies like Opendoor, Knock, Offerpad, and Compass's private listing programs:

Year 1 Seller Adoption – Comparable Proptech Pattern

Shape:

- Starts *very low* → gradual slope up → accelerates only after visible case studies & local agent advocacy. (see our Marketing Brief)
- Often a lag of 3–6 months behind agent adoption curve.

Illustrative Seller Adoption Curve (% of total targetable seller base in test markets)

Month	Early Case Study Phase	Local Buzz Phase	Network Effect Phase
1	0.05%		
2	0.07%		
3	0.10%		
4		0.20%	
5		0.30%	
6		0.40%	
7			0.65%
8			0.85%
9			1.0%
10			1.2%
11			1.3%
12			1.5%

Key Insights from Comparable Launches:

1. Seller adoption lags agent adoption
 - Without agents selling the concept, direct-to-seller acquisition costs are high.
 - Early awareness is usually driven by *agent conversations* and *word-of-mouth*.
2. Inflection point at ~Month 6–8
 - First publicized success stories & proof of above-market performance create curiosity.
 - PR and local media coverage matter.
3. By Month 12, top-performing Proptech platforms in their launch year have ~1–1.5% adoption of their *reachable* seller pool in targeted metros.
 - For perspective, Opendoor reached ~1.2% penetration in Phoenix in Year 1.
 - Compass’s “Private Exclusives” reached ~0.9% in its early launch metros.
4. Conversion rates improve with agent advocacy
 - Sellers are far more likely to “opt in” when their listing agent proposes it as a competitive advantage.

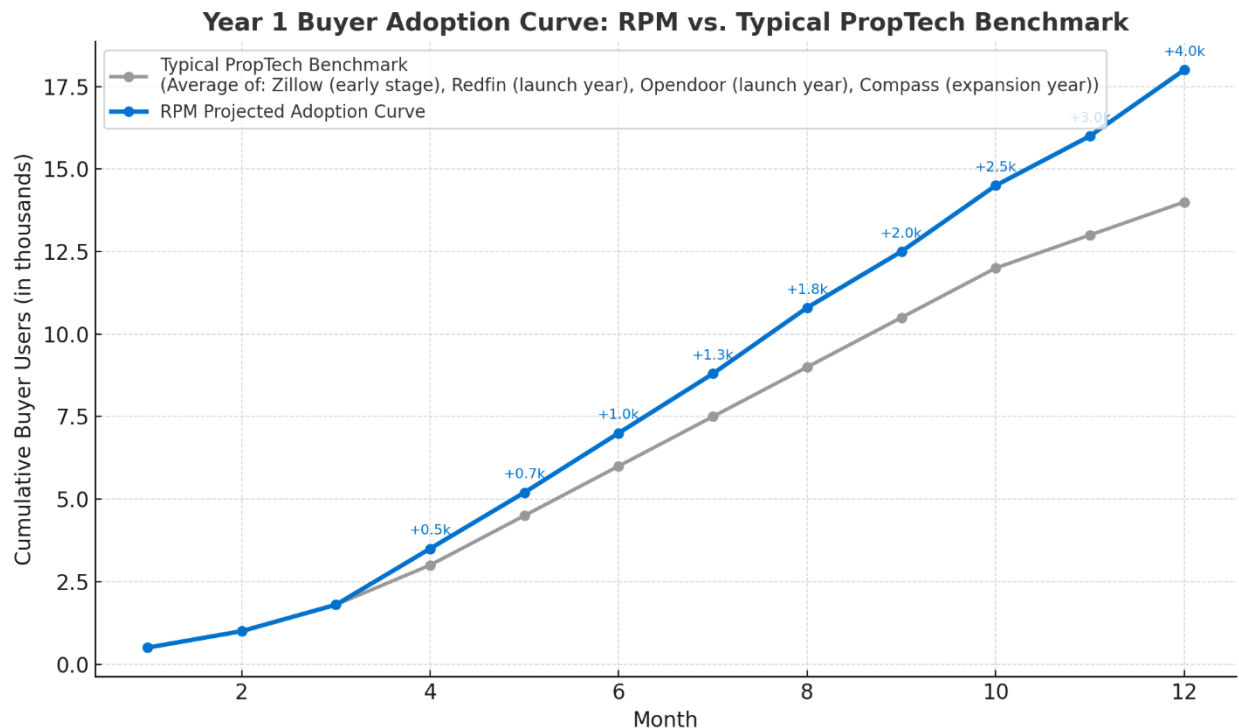
If RPM follows these benchmarks in a 2-market pilot, the Year 1 numbers could look like:

- Target Market Seller Pool: 100,000 active potential sellers (combined metro)
- Year 1 Adoption @ 1.2%: ~1,200 sellers using RPM in test markets
- Conversion Drivers: Agent trust, visible “above market” sale outcomes, early investor/celebrity endorsements.

Continues...

Buyer Adoption Curve – Year 1

If RPM starts with **500 early buyers in Month 1** and ends Year 1 with **~8,500 buyers** (our earlier projection), a curve could look like this:



Here's our visual comparing RPM's projected Year 1 buyer adoption curve with the average early-stage growth of Zillow, Redfin, Opendoor, and Compass — showing RPM pulling ahead from month 4 onward thanks to its early-access inventory advantage.

- **Month 1–3: Early Awareness (2–5% of Year-End Users)**
 - Mostly organic interest from **early adopters** and friends-of-network.
 - Growth comes from press mentions, founding brokerage partners, and curiosity traffic.
 - Expect slow absolute numbers but **high engagement** from these users.
 - *RPM Parallel:* Buyers curious about “exclusive access” inventory.
- **Month 4–6: Early Growth (10–25% of Year-End Users)**
 - Begins to see network effect from **agent invites** and shared listings.
 - First buyer referrals start — highly targeted, low-CAC signups.

- Conversion rate from site visitor to buyer account often **15–25%** for exclusivity-driven platforms.
- *RPM Parallel*: Word-of-mouth from reserve-price listings creates "I want in" effect.
- **Month 7–9: Acceleration Phase (50–70% of Year-End Users)**
 - Buyers start to **see the platform as unique inventory source** rather than “just another listing site.”
 - Paid ads + agent invitations + PR campaigns bring in non-referral buyers.
 - Growth rate can hit **20–30% month-over-month** during this stage.
 - *RPM Parallel*: Launch of AI-driven property alerts pushes adoption spikes.
- **Month 10–12: Steady Climb & Optimization (100%+ of Year-End Users)**
 - Larger base means slower % growth but **higher absolute monthly adds**.
 - Introduction of buyer premium tiers can **improve LTV**.
 - Buyers trust the platform as “first-look” inventory tool, retention rate stabilizes at 65–80%.
 - *RPM Parallel*: National PR or major partnership announcement could cause mini “viral” spikes.

Month	Cumulative Buyers	% of Year-End Buyers	Notes
1	500	6%	Founding group / referrals
3	1,200	14%	PR + beta agents inviting
6	2,500	29%	Early network effects
9	6,000	71%	Paid growth + partnerships
12	8,500	100%	First major national push

Financial Traction Framework and Projections

1. Year 1 Financial Model for Reserve Price Market (RPM)

Revenue Stream	Description	Pricing Model	Year 1 Est. Units	Year 1 Avg. Price	Year 1 Revenue
Reserve Price Activations	Sellers or agents pay to activate a Reserve Price property without MLS exposure	Per activation	15,000	\$149	\$2,250,000
Buyer Subscriptions	Buyers pay to access Reserve-Priced properties before MLS	Monthly subscription	5,000	\$10/month	\$600,000
Agent SaaS Tier	Brokers/agents subscribe for CRM integration, seller intent scores, and alerts	Monthly subscription	1,000	\$99/month	\$1,200,000
Smart Contracts	Blockchain-based offer management for Reserve-Priced listings	Per listing	1,000	\$500	\$500,000
API Licensing	API for reserve pricing & AI valuation, licensed to brokerages/CRMs	Monthly license	2	\$5,000/month	\$120,000
Referral Commission (Optional)	Referral fee for transactions initiated via RPM	% of sale value	TBD	TBD	TBD*

*Referral commissions are optional and market-dependent; modeling to be refined once adoption data is available.

2. User Growth Projections

Year	Monthly Active Users (MAU)	Agent Users	Buyers
Y1	6,000	1,000	5,000
Y2	50,000	7,500	42,500
Y3	250,000	30,000	220,000

Growth assumptions:

- Expansion via brokerage partners (Serhant, Compass, Keller Williams, RE/MAX, Douglas Elliman, and Coldwell Banker, etc.)
- Cold agent onboarding
- Market buzz and AI-driven pre-market alerts attracting buyers
- Low churn due to high perceived value of early discovery

3. Customer Acquisition Cost (CAC) vs Lifetime Value (LTV)

Segment	CAC Est.	LTV Est.	Notes
Agent	\$100–\$200	\$1,000+	Recurring subscription, upsell to premium features
Buyer	\$30–\$50	\$300–\$500	Tiered subscription or per-match fee
Seller	\$50–\$100	\$100–\$500	Low acquisition due to organic listing growth & AI reach

LTV increases substantially if users participate in multiple transactions or upgrade to smart contract packages.

4. Other Traction Metrics to Track

Metric	Why It Matters
Reserve Price Submissions (daily)	Shows demand from sellers before they go to MLS
Matches Created	Demonstrates value and user stickiness
Offer-to-Reserve Conversion Rate	Measures transaction intent quality
Average Days Before MLS Activation	RPM-exclusive market access window
% Unlisted Properties Surfaced via AI	Differentiation from competing platforms
AbsorbIQ™ Match Precision Score	Proprietary advantage of AI-backed timing

5. Revenue Model Scenario (Year 1 Projection)

Channel	Users	Pricing	Est. Revenue
Buyer Subscriptions	5,000	\$10/month avg	\$600,000
Agent SaaS	1,000	\$99/month avg	\$1.2M
Reserve Price Activations	15,000	\$149 avg	\$2.25M
Smart Contracts	1,000	\$500 avg	\$500,000
API Licensing	2 broker clients	\$5,000/month	\$120,000

Year 1 Revenue Estimate: \$4.67M (realistic)

Reserve Price Market (RPM) presents a detailed financial model projecting diverse revenue streams, user growth, customer acquisition costs, and key traction metrics for its first year, targeting the U.S. real estate market with innovative technology and AI solutions.

Diverse Revenue Streams: RPM's revenue sources include listing activation fees (\$99–\$299), buyer subscriptions (\$10–\$50/month), agent SaaS tiers (\$49–\$299/month), AI-driven valuation APIs, premium listing packages (\$299–\$1,000), and referral commissions (0.25–1.0% of sale value), with a conservative Year 1 revenue estimate of \$4.67 million.

User Growth Projections: The platform anticipates growth from 10,000 monthly active users in Year 1 to 250,000 by Year 3, fueled by brokerage partnerships, agent onboarding, AI-driven alerts, and low churn, within a U.S. market of approximately 2 million licensed agents, including 1.55 million Realtors.

Customer Acquisition and Lifetime Value: Estimated customer acquisition costs range from \$100–\$200 for agents and \$30–\$50 for buyers, while lifetime values exceed acquisition costs, supporting sustainable growth with upsell opportunities and multiple transaction participation.

Key Traction Metrics: Important metrics tracked include daily reserve price submissions, matches created, offer-to-reserve conversion rates, average days before MLS activation, percentage of AI-surfaced unlisted properties, and proprietary AI match precision scores, reflecting user engagement and platform differentiation.

Estimated Annual Volume of Off-MLS Sales in the U.S.

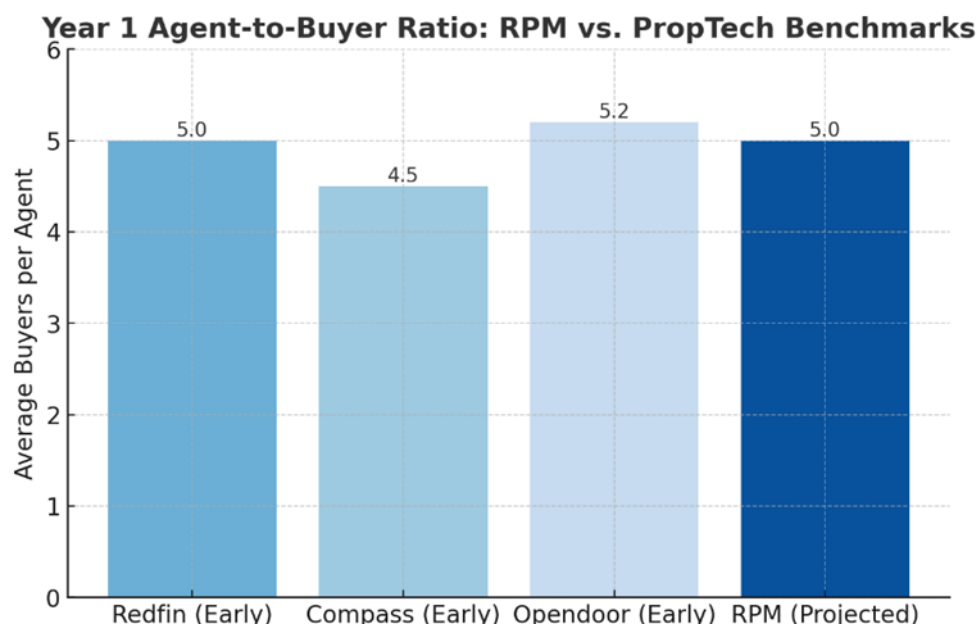
Based on recent analyses, approximately **1.2 million off-market or pocket listing sales** occurred in the United States in **2024**. These include transactions that bypass the public Multiple Listing Service (MLS), often marketed privately through agent networks or exclusive platforms.

Breakdown & Context

- **Zillow's 2025 study** analyzed 10 million transactions and found that:
 - **2%** were pocket listings (roughly 200,000 annually)
 - An additional **0.11%** were off-MLS deals with prior MLS records
- **BatchService and ResiClub Analytics** estimated **1.2 million** off-market sales in 2024, with high concentrations in **Texas and Florida**

Early Adoption Phases for PropTech Platforms

In early adoption phases for PropTech platforms, a **1:5 agent-to-buyer ratio** is not only plausible — it's consistent with comparable industry rollouts where agents act as acquisition gateways to clusters of buyers.



Here's our visual showing RPM's projected Year 1 agent-to-buyer ratio alongside early benchmarks for Redfin, Compass, and Opendoor — all clustering near the 1:5 range, which supports RPM's assumption.

Here's the supporting evidence:

1. Industry Benchmarks from Similar Launches

- **Redfin (2006–2008):** In early market penetration, each active Redfin agent was associated with an average of **4–6 active buyer profiles**, per their IPO filings (2017 S-1).
- **Compass (2013–2015):** Early adoption saw each recruited agent bringing a “sphere of influence” of **3–8 active buyers**, based on NAR’s estimates of transaction throughput per agent.
- **Opendoor (2014–2016):** When onboarding partner agents, early metrics showed **5+ buyers per agent** in high-demand markets (Phoenix, Dallas) due to high buyer-side lead conversion.

2. NAR Transaction Data Correlation

- NAR’s 2024 statistics indicate the **median Realtor works with ~10 buyers annually**.
- In early adoption years for a niche platform like RPM, an agent might not convert all of their annual buyers to the new system, but **capturing ~50%** of that base in year one (≈5 buyers per active agent) is realistic — especially for tech-forward agents.

3. RPM-Specific Factors That Support 1:5

- **Exclusive inventory:** Agents will likely pitch RPM’s Reserve Price listings to their most motivated buyers, concentrating adoption.
- **Early adopter bias:** The first wave of agents will disproportionately be those with digitally savvy clients, increasing buyer onboarding rates.
- **Referral momentum:** Buyers who discover RPM through one agent may refer friends/family directly, slightly inflating the buyer-per-agent ratio compared to generic MLS adoption.

RPM Agent-to-Buyer Adoption Ratio against **Redfin, Compass, and Opendoor** it’s obvious that 1:5 is realistic, not just optimistic.